

"THIS STUDY EXPLORES THE ADOPTION RATES AND GENERATIVE AI **TOOLS USE AMONG UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE FACULTY."** 



## **Theoretical Framework**

- Integration of technology in education focused on the adoption of and resistance to generative AI tools
  - Technology Acceptance Model (TAM) (Davis, Granić, & Marangunić, 2024)
  - Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (UTAUT) (Van Schaik, 2009)
  - Diffusion of Innovations Theory (DOI) (Guidolin, 2023)
- Social constructivism (Schwandt, 1994; Vygotsky & Cole, 1978)
- Learning science literature (Sawyer, 2005)



## **Theoretical Framework**

- Impact of emerging technology on teaching and learning
  - Reimagining teaching and learning in the AI age (Dai, Liu, & Lim, 2023;
     Natriello & Chae, 2022)
  - Impact of AI on the economy and workforce development (Furman & Seamans, 2019)
  - Experiences of educators and learners in institutionalized schooling contexts (Barnacle, 2004)



## **Theoretical Framework**

- Evidence-based practices for incorporating tools/apps/platforms in the classroom (Cukurova, Luckin, & Clark-Wilson, 2019)
  - Effective education technology implementation approaches (Lajoie & Poitras, 2017)
  - Redesigning assignments, activities, and assessments (Mollick & Mollick, 2024; Schiappa & Montfort, 2023)



# FALL 2024 SPS INSTRUCTORS





# 2456 RANDOM SAMPLE



You are invited to take part in a research study to learn more about the adoption rates and generative AI tool use among faculty at the NYU School of Professional Studies. Participation in this study will involve 10-15 minutes to complete this survey anonymously. There are no known risks associated with your participation in this research. Participation in this study is voluntary, and you can skip or not answer any survey questions you prefer not to answer. If there is anything about the study or your participation that is unclear or that you do not understand, if you have questions or wish to report a researchrelated problem, you may contact Negar Farakish at 212-992-3228, nf57@nyu.edu, 20 W 43rd St., New York, NY 10036.

Do you use Generative AI tools such as ChatGPT?

No

Only a few times to explored them

Yes

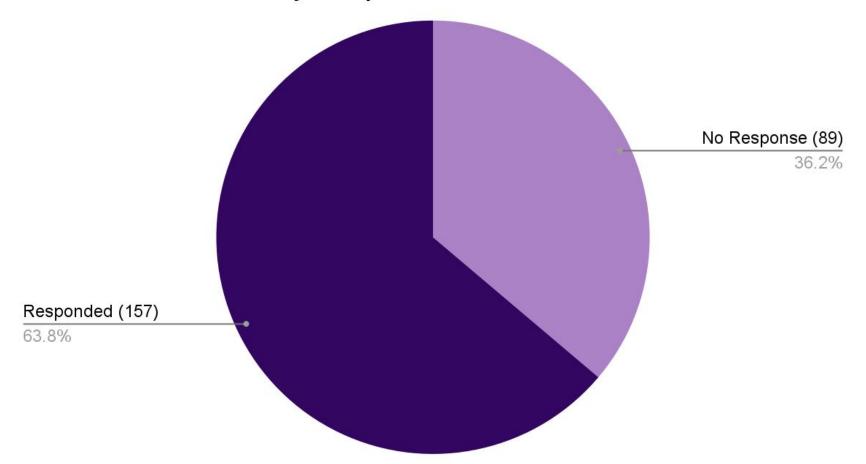
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NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

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#### SPS Fall 2024 Faculty Response Rate



#### **Response Rate by Academic Unit**

| Academic Unit                                   | Responded | Did Not | Total | Response |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|----------|
|                                                 |           | Respond |       | Rate     |
| Center for Global Affairs                       | 13        | 9       | 22    | 59%      |
| Center for Publishing, Writing, and Media       | 9         | 8       | 17    | 53%      |
| Division of Applied Undergraduate Studies       | 25        | 22      | 47    | 53%      |
| Division of Programs in Business                | 74        | 24      | 98    | 76%      |
| Jonathan M. Tisch Center of Hospitality         | 13        | 9       | 22    | 59%      |
| Preston Robert Tisch Institute for Global Sport | 4         | 9       | 13    | 31%      |
| Schack Institute of Real Estate                 | 18        | 6       | 24    | 75%      |
| Academic Affairs & Innovation                   | 1         | 2       | 3     | 33%      |

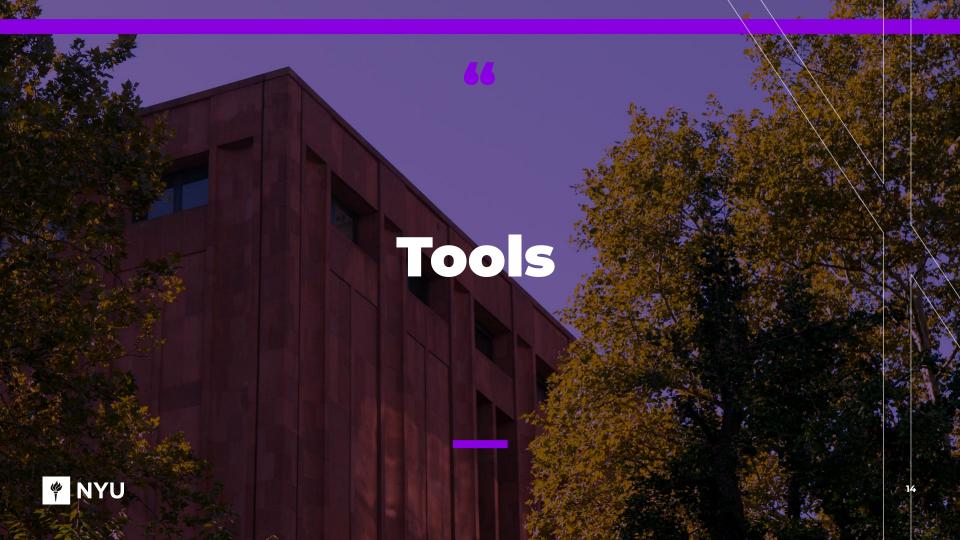
# Faculty Survey Findings

Frequency
Tools
Activities
Addressing with Students
Integration in Courses
Perspectives
Concerns





| Generative AI Tool Use | # of      | Percent |
|------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Frequency              | Responses |         |
| Always                 | 15        | 9%      |
| Often                  | 50        | 32%     |
| Sometimes              | 53        | 34%     |
| Rarely                 | 28        | 18%     |
| Never                  | 11        | 7%      |
|                        |           |         |



| Generative AI Tool | # of      | Percent |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|
|                    | Responses |         |
| Open AI ChatGPT    | 139       | 95%     |
| Microsoft Copilot  | 60        | 41%     |
| Google Gemini      | 56        | 38%     |
| Open AI DALL·E     | 37        | 25%     |
| Other              | 37        | 25%     |
| Midjourney         | 22        | 15%     |
| ElevenLabs         | 5         | 3%      |
| Synthesia          | 5         | 3%      |
| ~ )                |           | 2,0     |

#### **Faculty shared: Tools**



"Expand access to AI-based tools, such as Invidio, Gamma, etc."

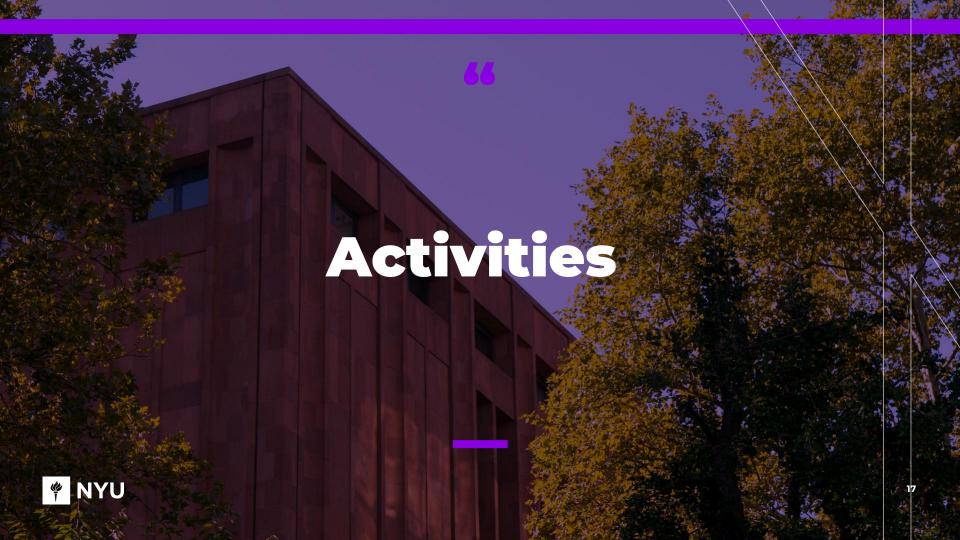
"Providing the tools and access to the ChatGPT or other tools so I don't have to pay extra."

"Some AI tools, specifically Copilot, have features that are only available through licenses." "Corporate accounts with official designated partner like OpenAI, or Google etc."

"It would be great if there was one NYU approved AI platform for all of NYU to use."

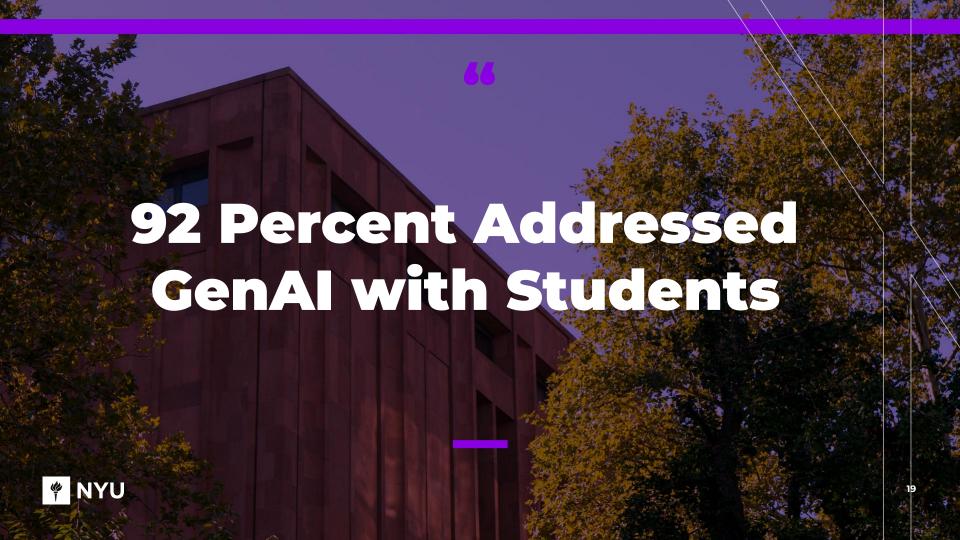






#### **Generative AI Tools Activity**

| Activity                       | # of Responses | Percent |
|--------------------------------|----------------|---------|
| Brainstorming                  | 86             | 59%     |
| Editing/Proofreading           | 60             | 41%     |
| Designing assignments          | 58             | 40%     |
| Developing courses             | 42             | 29%     |
| Creating images                | 41             | 28%     |
| Analyzing data                 | 40             | 27%     |
| Creating rubrics               | 37             | 25%     |
| Preparing syllabi              | 34             | 23%     |
| Writing recommendation letters | 33             | 23%     |
| Other                          | 30             | 21%     |
| Writing code                   | 25             | 17%     |
| Writing papers                 | 24             | 15%     |
| Grading/Assessment             | 19             | 13%     |
| Preparing literature reviews   | 13             | 9%      |
| Producing video                | 8              | 5%      |
| Preparing grant applications   | 6              | 4%      |
| No response                    | 1              | <1%     |



#### **Addressing Generative AI with Students**

| Strategy                                                    | # of      | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
|                                                             | Responses |         |
| I include a statement on Generative AI use in the syllabus. | 100       | 68%     |
| I discuss NYU Academic Integrity policies.                  | 81        | 55%     |
| I facilitate discussions of Generative AI with students.    | 78        | 53%     |
| I design activities for students to explore Generative AI.  | 49        | 34%     |
| I assign readings and/or other resources on Generative AI.  | 28        | 19%     |
| I share NYU Generative AI resources for students.           | 27        | 18%     |
| Other                                                       | 10        | <1%     |

#### **Faculty shared: Addressing with Students**

"I have been instructed on how to integrate NYU Policy on Generative AI via my syllabus.

I also feel it's important to communicate the policy as well as your academic stance on Generative Al to students verbally."

"Define appropriate uses for AI as part of learning objectives on a course-by-course basis."

"It [AI] is a tool not an answer. Like google on steroids."

"I do not know how to help my students use generative AI while still learning the concepts themselves. They seem to see it as one or the other, and I do not know how to integrate them without making the whole course about AI usage."

"A more balanced focus in our discussions would ensure that we are preparing students holistically for the challenges of the modern marketing landscape, rather than solely emphasizing one tool or technology, such as GenAI."







#### **Incorporation of Generative AI in Courses**

| Activity                          | # of Responses | Percent |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------|
| Class Activities                  | 47             | 63%     |
| Assignments                       | 42             | 56%     |
| Presentations                     | 38             | 51%     |
| Group Work                        | 29             | 39%     |
| Meeting Transcription/Note Taking | 12             | 16%     |
| Quizzes/Tests                     | 8              | 11%     |
| Other                             | 7              | 9%      |
| Student Feedback                  | 4              | 5%      |

#### **Faculty shared: AI in Courses**



"I added it to my lesson on future media and it should be viewed as a relevant but imperfect tool in the workplace."

"For teaching with case studies, discuss how students can embrace Al and how one can assess them."

"Balancing the use of AI with their [students'] own creativity."

"How to use it as a first step to more strategic, in depth insights and action plans"

"It is critically important to learn the capabilities of generative Al and the limitations."

"I believe I have all the resources I need to integrate Generative AI into my courses effectively."







#### **Faculty Perspectives on Generative Al**

| Statement                                                                                                 | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neutral         | Agree           | Strongly Agree |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| I am comfortable using Generative AI.                                                                     | 6                 | 18       | 29              | <mark>65</mark> | 37             |
| My students should learn to use<br>Generative AI.                                                         | 5                 | 2        | 17              | <mark>67</mark> | 64             |
| My colleagues should learn to use Generative AI.                                                          | 4                 | 1        | 33              | <mark>62</mark> | 55             |
| Using Generative AI is important for my career.                                                           | 8                 | 19       | 33              | <del>50</del>   | 45             |
| I am satisfied with how Generative AI is being incorporated into the curriculum at NYU.                   | 5                 | 17       | <mark>86</mark> | 34              | 13             |
| My academic leadership has prepared<br>me to deal with issues related to<br>Generative AI in my teaching. | 9                 | 26       | 43              | <mark>62</mark> | 15             |
| I am confident discussing Generative AI with my students.                                                 | 2                 | 15       | 24              | <mark>71</mark> | 43             |

#### **Faculty shared: Perspectives**



"I think that it's so early in development and requires a lot of nuance in application, understanding, and general use (just like social media where there are no guard rails or guidelines) ...I worry more harm will be caused before benefits."

"While Generative AI is a valuable tool, we should not let it overshadow the importance of foundational marketing principles, ethical decision-making, data literacy, and real-world problem-solving skills."

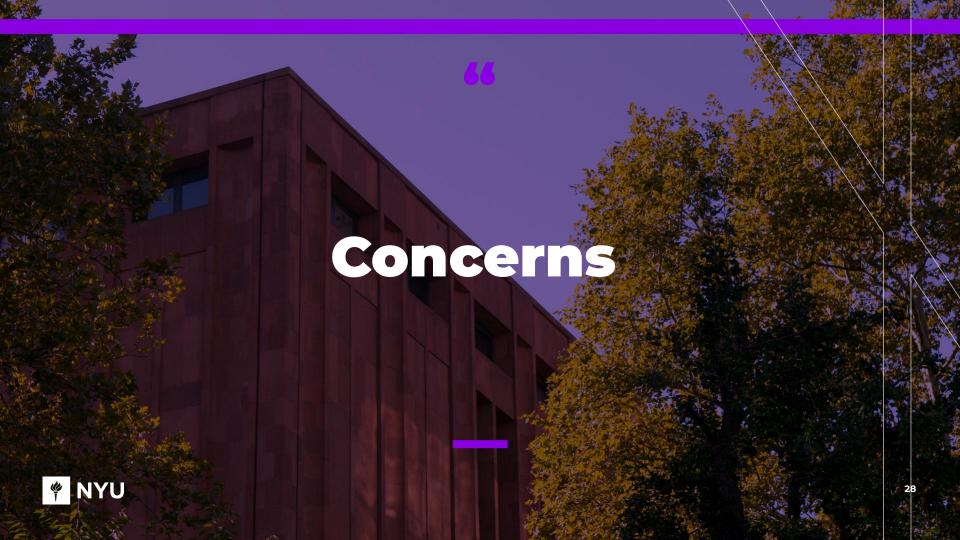
"It would be good to get more exposure to how other professors and/or schools leverage AI."

"Share real life scenarios, best practices, offer tutorials on using it as an instructor and as a researcher."

"It [AI] should be used to supplement learning, not as a primary learning tool."







#### **Faculty Concerns About Generative Al**

| Concern                                  | # of      | Percent |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
|                                          | Responses |         |
| Learning loss                            | 112       | 72%     |
| NYU Academic Integrity Policy violations | 103       | 66%     |
| Hallucinations (inaccurate output)       | 98        | 63%     |
| Bias                                     | 84        | 54%     |
| Copyright infringement                   | 80        | 52%     |
| Fairness                                 | 59        | 38%     |
| Privacy                                  | 46        | 30%     |
| Elimination of jobs from the economy     | 35        | 23%     |
| Other                                    | 13        | 8%      |
| Cost                                     | 6         | 4%      |

#### **Faculty shared: Concerns**



"Students should work through academia and not automate through it (they need to think how and why they are doing something, not just getting it done)."

"Lack of critical thinking development."

"Ethics and when to use it vs. not"

"I want students to know that I almost always can spot Al answers."

"Leave me and my students alone ... The loss in learning is extreme."

"Separate the academic and innovative usage of it from the learning outcomes that require individual critical thinking."

"They [students] won't be replaced by AI, they'll be replaced by people using AI (if they don't adapt)"

"Environmental concerns due to heavy use of energy.



# Generative Al in Higher Ed

1. How are we helping student to develop Al literacy in our programs?

2. How are we teaching students to use Al responsibility and ethically in our courses?



